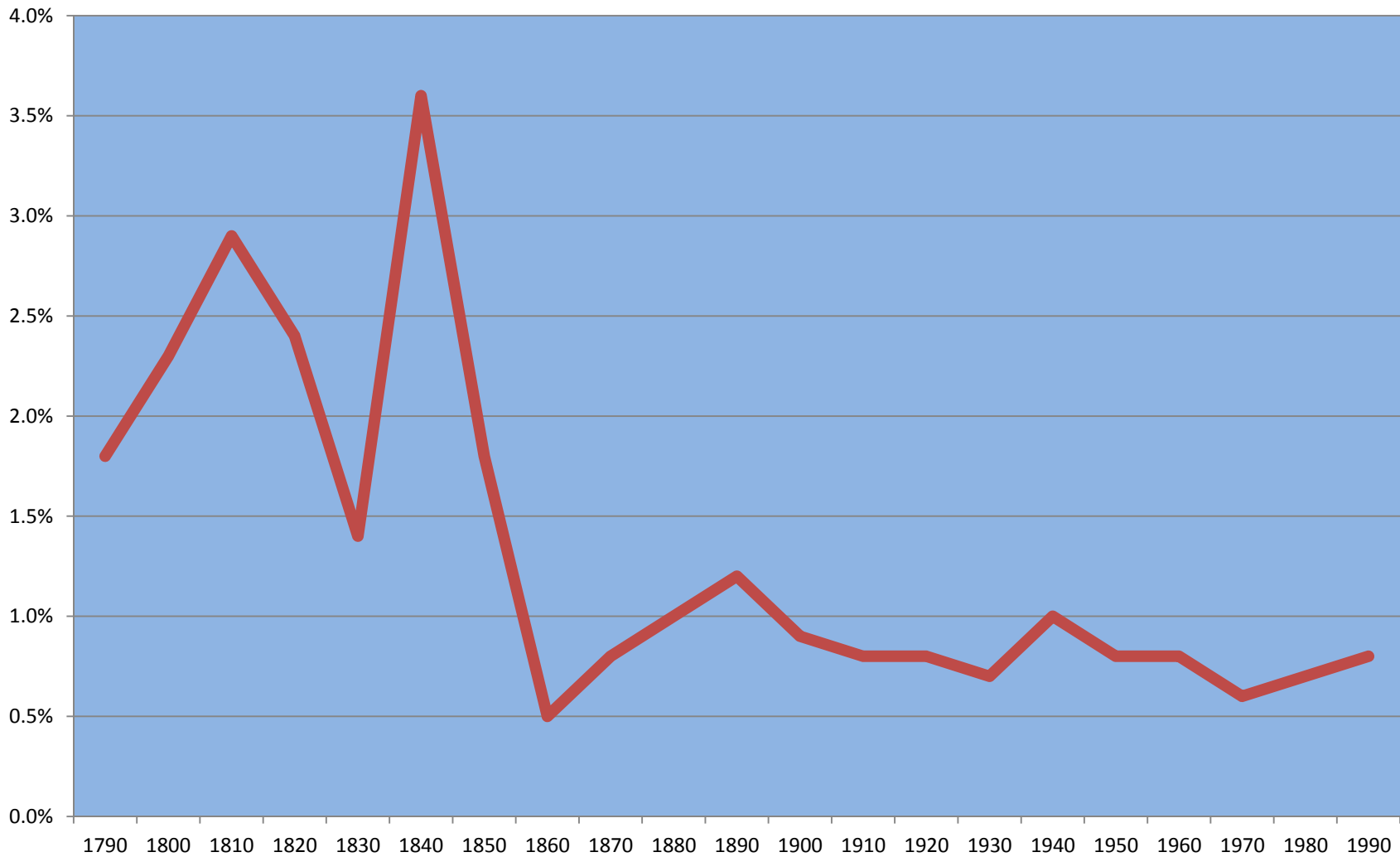


Patent Litigation Rates 1790 - 1990 (Reported Lawsuits as a Percentage of Total Patents Granted, by Decade)



*B. Zorina Khan, *Trolls and Other Patent Inventions: Economic History and the Patent Controversy in the Twenty-First Century*, 41 fig.3 (Nat'l Bureau of Econ. Research, Working Paper No. 13001, 2013), available at <http://media.hoover.org/sites/default/files/Khan%20IP2%20Working%20Paper.pdf>.